The Rolling Industry’s Roll of Choice
Switch to the “roll of choice” used by most major steel and aluminum rolling mills around the world who can substantiate product differentiation and strive to maximize value-in-use. The Union Electric Åkers 4CRMO rolls are engineered using a unique combination of advanced heat treatment technology and chemistry, which results in improved performance in the main areas of interest to the rolling mill user: longer mill campaigns, lower roll consumption and higher resistance to mill incident damage than competitors’ 3%, 4% and 5% chrome rolls.

The Union Electric Åkers Difference
Improve your overall roll performance through the use of our 4CRMO roll, which is engineered using advanced full coil static induction heat treating technology resulting in superior roll microstructure, depth of hardness and residual stress profile.

Features and Benefits
• Optimized for Longer Campaign Life due to better retention of surface profile and roughness
• Lower Roll Consumption due to superior wear resistance throughout the roll life
• Increased Resistance to Mill Induced Roll Failures due to optimized residual stress profile achieved through Union Electric Åkers proprietary full coil static induction hardening process
• Maximum Roll Safety and Reliability due to fully automated LISMAR Eddy Current and Ultrasonic inspection

Mill Applications
• Ferrous & Non-Ferrous Rolling Mills
• Best value in steel rolling mills for automotive, tinplate and stainless applications
• Superior value in aluminum mill applications

Manufacturing Method
Manufactured using the following sequence. ESR is also an option.
• Electric arc furnace melting
• Vacuum degassing
• Argon stirring
• Ingot bottom pouring

Application: COLD MILL
Category: FORGED ROLL
**4CRMO Specifications**

**Aim Chemistry (Wt%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>C</th>
<th>Mn</th>
<th>P</th>
<th>S</th>
<th>Si</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Mo</th>
<th>V</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.81</td>
<td>0.37</td>
<td>.015 max</td>
<td>.012 max</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>4.00</td>
<td>0.53</td>
<td>0.06</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Microstructure**

The microstructure consists of a uniform dispersion of high hardness alloy carbides in a fine grain tempered martensitic matrix that manifests enhanced wear resistance.

**Typical Carbide Analysis**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Carbide Type</th>
<th>Carbide Hardness (HV)</th>
<th>Surface Area (%)</th>
<th>Average Diameter (μ)</th>
<th>Carbide Density (Carbide/mm²)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M₇C₃</td>
<td>(850-1100)</td>
<td>7-8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.5 x 10¹²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M₇C₃</td>
<td>(1200-1600)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The high hardness alloy carbides and the proper microstructure improve wear resistance resulting in a decrease in stock removal rates and extending the roll’s campaign length.

**Mechanical/Physical Properties**

- **Tensile Strength (Roll Neck)**: 825 MPa
- **Yield Strength (Roll Neck)**: 500 MPa
- **Modulus of Elasticity**: 200,000 MPa
- **Thermal Conductivity**: 38 (50°C), 42 (400°C) W/M °C
- **Coefficient Thermal Expansion**: 12.6 x 10⁻⁶
- **Specific Heat**: 485 (50°C), 500 (400°C) J/KG °C

**Typical Depth of Hardness**

Union Electric Åkers is the recognized global leader in roll technology for the most stringent mill requirements, superior product performance and world-class customer service.

For more information, please visit [www.uniones.com](http://www.uniones.com).